विवरण-II

(रुपये करोड़ में)

| | 1991 से 1994 (अक्तूबर तक) तक वास्तव में प्राप्त राशि |
|---|---|
| संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका | 848.58 |
| फ्रांस | 97 31 |
| इंग्लैंड | 534.37 |
| रूस | – |
| कनाडा | 1.74 |
| चीन | 0 14 |
| जापान | 383.66 |
| जर्मनी | 264.49 |

**Crisis in small, tiny and medium industries**

2644. SHRI JOYANTA ROY :
SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS :

Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that small, tiny and medium industries are facing crisis presently due to unequal competition from the large houses and MNCs under the New Economic policy; and

(b) if so, what steps Government propose to take for the protection of the interests of this sector ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SHRI M. ARUNACHALAM) : (a) No, Sir,

(b) Does not arise.

**Approval for more foreign bids**

2645. SHRI RAMDAS AGARWAL : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to tate :

(a) whether Government have approved 56 more proposals envisaging a total "Rs. 600 crore foreign bids" as reported in the Hindustan Times' dated 2nd December, 1994;

(b) if so, how many proposals were considered during the year 1994 till date in comparison to 1993 and what is the number thereof cleared year-wise relating to foreign direct-investment in India;

(c) how many of the approved units have projected or are likely to project export earnings from Rs. 2,000 to 3,500 crores over a period of five years or so indicating location in each case in the country; and

(d) what is the number of units which are 100 per cent export-oriented and the sectors to which these belong and how many are in joint ventures, during the period 1994-95, State-wise ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SMT. KRISHNA SAHI) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) During 1994 (up to October), 865 proposals for foreign direct investment have been considered and approved as against 610 proposals considered and approval during the corresponding period in 1993.

(c) Many of the approved projects have export potential depending on the nature and type of items to be manufactured by these units. However, centralised data on projected export earnings of these units are not maintained.

(d) During the year 1994-95 (April to October), 332 proposals have been approved for setting up 100% export oriented units, in sectors, such as Food Processing, Granite, Leather shoes, Textile, Vegetable Oil and Vanaspati, Electronics, Studded Gold Jewellery and Computer Software. Of these, 116 proposals have been approved for setting up joint ventures with foreign investment. State-wise break-up of 100% export oriented units approved for setting up joint ventures with foreign investment is given in the statement.

**Statement**

*Details of 100% Export Oriented Units Approved for Setting up of Joint Venture from April, 1994 to October, 1994*

| State | Financial | Amount of investment approved (Rs. Crore) |
|---|---|---|
| Andhra Pradesh | 18 | 688.88 |
| Pondicherry | 1 | 96 08 |
| Karnataka | 9 | 81 27 |
| Maharashtra | 20 | 49.94 |
| Madhya Pradesh | 6 | 32.83 |
| Tamil Nadu | 15 | 26.11 |
| Orissa | 1 | 25 28 |
| Delhi | 2 | 22.44 |
| Gujarat | 8 | 15.04 |
| Haryana | 11 | 8.91 |
| West Bengal | 4 | 8.62 |
| Others | 5 | 8.55 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 7 | 6.56 |
| Rajasthan | 4 | 4.85 |
| Punjab | 2 | 2.04 |
| Himachal Pradesh | 2 | 1.88 |
| Kerala | 1 | 1.02 |
| TOTAL | 116 | 1080.27 |

**Linking of Loss-making PSUs with Private Sector**

2646. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that a number of public sector enterprises are over-staffed and suffering huge losses ;

(b) if so, the number of such enterprises;

(c) whether it is also a fact that many loss-making enterprises became profitable when linked with private sector;

(d) if so, whether Government also propose to do the same in respect of other such enterprises;

(e) if not, the reasons therefor; and

(f) what other measures are in the offing in this matter ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY (SMT. KRISHNA SAHI) : (a) and (b) During 1992-93, 104 Central PSEs incurred losses. Name of these PSEs is given at pages S-46 to S-50 in Vol. I of P.E. Survey, 1992-93 laid in the Parliament on 23-2-1994. It is true that a good number of PSEs are having surplus man power, which has direct impact on the reduced profitability. However, over-staffing is not the sole reason of incurring losses. Reasons for losses are enterprise specific and vary from enterprise to enterprise.

(c) No, Sir.

(d) and (e) Do not arise.

(f) Measures adopted for improving the efficiency of PSEs include providing more power to Board of Directors and their professionalisation, signing of MOUs with PSEs, referring sick PSUs to BIFR for their revival/rehabilitation, diversification of product-mix, technology upgradation, export promotion etc.

**Industrial collaboration with Israel**

2647. SHRI BHUPINDER SINGH MANN : Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state :

(a) the number of industrial collaborations signed with Israel after it was recognised by India with details of various sectors and